

S3 Table. List of countries with summary of data availability.

Region	Country	Total Years	Years		Homicide Rate			
			First	Last	Mean	SD	Min	Max
<i>Long Series Sample (Since 1960)</i>								
Africa	Mauritius	58	1957	2016	1.97	0.99	0.53	5.34
Asia	Hong Kong	62	1955	2016	1.36	0.85	0.24	4.58
	Japan	67	1950	2016	0.91	0.49	0.28	2.00
	Thailand	60	1955	2016	12.85	7.38	3.24	33.45
Eastern Europe	Hungary	62	1955	2016	1.83	0.52	1.09	3.02
	Poland	55	1959	2016	1.25	0.56	0.58	2.39
Latin America	Colombia	58	1953	2016	39.65	18.75	13.03	81.41
	Costa Rica	61	1956	2016	5.40	2.66	2.24	11.90
	Mexico	62	1955	2016	17.83	5.78	7.93	33.14
	Puerto Rico	59	1955	2016	16.47	6.55	5.12	31.40
	Venezuela	59	1955	2016	20.13	15.95	4.56	61.91
Northern America	Canada	67	1950	2016	2.02	0.56	1.13	3.19
	United States	67	1950	2016	6.55	1.92	4.08	9.89
Oceania	Australia	67	1950	2016	1.60	0.34	0.94	2.19
	New Zealand	65	1950	2014	1.10	0.35	0.41	1.90
Western Europe	Austria	62	1955	2016	0.95	0.23	0.52	1.47
	Denmark	66	1951	2016	0.96	0.32	0.43	1.67
	Finland	65	1952	2016	2.44	0.45	1.42	3.29
	Greece	60	1956	2016	1.11	0.40	0.53	2.81
	Ireland	67	1950	2016	0.70	0.40	0.07	1.87
	Italy	66	1951	2016	1.49	0.55	0.67	3.39
	Netherlands	67	1950	2016	0.76	0.33	0.17	1.36
	Norway	66	1951	2016	0.74	0.34	0.24	2.24
	Spain	66	1951	2016	0.83	0.41	0.08	1.49
	Sweden	66	1951	2016	0.96	0.23	0.48	1.39
	Switzerland	66	1951	2016	0.96	0.28	0.50	1.65
<i>High Coverage Sample (Since 1990; includes the above)</i>								
Africa	Algeria	13	2003	2015	1.10	0.41	0.61	2.01
	Botswana	10	2001	2010	14.61	1.31	12.14	17.29
	Burkina Faso	14	2002	2015	0.59	0.12	0.37	0.78
	Burundi	9	2008	2016	4.82	0.81	3.86	6.02
	Cameroon	9	2000	2012	4.91	1.22	3.01	6.57
	Egypt	15	1990	2012	1.04	0.87	0.37	3.15
	Ghana	11	2001	2011	1.91	0.19	1.68	2.23
	Kenya	13	2004	2016	4.29	1.03	2.89	5.47
	Lesotho	13	1990	2015	37.31	5.24	30.67	48.09
	Liberia	6	2007	2012	3.66	0.70	2.85	4.83
	Malawi	13	2000	2012	3.99	1.99	1.53	7.70
	Morocco	24	1990	2015	1.35	0.54	0.36	2.63
	Mozambique	11	2001	2011	4.57	0.93	3.40	5.92
	Namibia	14	1995	2012	18.47	2.59	13.90	22.53
	Niger	2	2011	2012	4.66	0.30	4.44	4.87
	Rwanda	8	2006	2015	2.82	0.72	1.48	3.77
	Sierra Leone	10	2004	2015	2.20	0.49	1.67	2.98
	South Africa	23	1994	2016	42.38	11.03	29.76	63.86
	Sudan	2	2007	2008	4.92	0.34	4.68	5.16
	Swaziland	15	1990	2010	16.13	2.82	10.80	19.20
	Tanzania	11	1995	2015	7.66	0.58	6.95	8.72
	Tunisia	8	2004	2012	2.56	0.31	1.95	3.05
	Uganda	15	1995	2014	9.28	1.19	7.43	11.52

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Asia	Zambia	16	1990	2015	7.16	1.70	5.28	10.47
	Zimbabwe	9	1990	2012	9.20	2.89	5.05	12.98
	Afghanistan	4	2009	2012	4.47	1.29	3.41	6.35
	Armenia	27	1990	2016	3.42	1.68	1.95	8.86
	Azerbaijan	24	1990	2016	3.48	1.66	2.14	7.55
	Bangladesh	16	2000	2015	2.66	0.13	2.50	2.87
	Cambodia	20	1992	2011	3.70	1.29	1.84	6.84
	China	22	1995	2016	1.46	0.58	0.62	2.21
	Cyprus	27	1990	2016	1.00	0.47	0.13	1.95
	Georgia	23	1990	2016	6.86	3.48	0.99	16.87
	India	27	1990	2016	4.50	0.88	3.22	6.15
	Indonesia	14	1998	2016	0.65	0.19	0.44	1.04
	Iran	5	2003	2014	2.72	0.22	2.47	3.01
	Iraq	11	1990	2013	8.42	2.72	5.88	15.79
	Israel	25	1990	2015	2.44	0.62	1.36	3.64
	Jordan	20	1990	2016	2.08	1.05	0.77	4.48
	Kazakhstan	23	1990	2015	11.92	3.87	4.81	16.59
	Kyrgyzstan	27	1990	2016	8.90	3.31	3.62	19.77
	Lebanon	9	2008	2016	4.00	0.35	3.47	4.47
	Malaysia	24	1990	2013	2.15	0.28	1.68	2.84
	Mongolia	14	2003	2016	9.68	3.23	5.66	15.75
	Myanmar	19	1990	2016	2.18	0.89	1.39	5.04
	Nepal	20	1990	2016	2.79	0.55	1.89	3.70
	Pakistan	22	1990	2016	6.86	0.89	4.41	7.96
	Palestine	17	1995	2016	1.50	1.03	0.54	4.38
	Philippines	24	1990	2016	9.18	2.25	6.41	14.98
	Qatar	20	1990	2014	0.60	0.28	0.17	1.21
	Singapore	27	1990	2016	0.77	0.49	0.21	1.76
	South Korea	27	1990	2016	0.74	0.16	0.48	1.08
	Sri Lanka	18	1990	2016	6.53	3.27	2.35	11.45
	Tajikistan	22	1990	2011	5.40	5.08	1.30	23.31
	Timor-Leste	8	2004	2015	3.87	1.11	2.31	5.82
	Turkey	10	2003	2012	4.58	0.38	4.17	5.18
	Turkmenistan	17	1990	2006	6.61	1.59	4.22	9.01
	Uzbekistan	19	1990	2008	4.33	0.83	2.99	5.50
	Viet Nam	11	2001	2011	1.33	0.11	1.23	1.52
	Yemen	14	1998	2013	4.62	1.11	3.23	6.66
Eastern Europe	Belarus	25	1990	2014	7.22	2.48	3.51	10.33
	Bulgaria	53	1964	2016	2.99	1.14	1.14	5.90
	Czechia	23	1994	2016	1.28	0.40	0.61	2.00
	Moldova	25	1990	2014	7.62	2.06	3.19	11.40
	Romania	28	1989	2016	2.46	0.68	1.25	3.59
	Russia	24	1990	2016	21.97	7.25	10.82	32.25
	Slovakia	26	1990	2016	1.90	0.55	0.81	2.61
	Ukraine	23	1990	2014	7.15	1.73	4.34	10.03
Latin America	Argentina	3	2014	2016	6.66	0.79	5.94	7.51
	Bolivia	12	2005	2016	8.59	2.64	5.19	12.83
	Brazil	40	1977	2016	19.60	6.17	7.07	29.53
	Chile	13	2003	2016	3.39	0.36	2.51	3.74
	Dominican Rep	25	1991	2016	17.77	5.40	10.81	25.92
	Ecuador	54	1961	2016	9.52	4.28	3.94	18.04
	El Salvador	23	1994	2016	75.91	29.32	40.20	142.16
	Guatemala	25	1992	2016	33.97	6.26	23.32	45.39
	Haiti	10	2007	2016	8.08	2.07	5.09	10.04

Region	Country	Total Years	Years		Homicide Rate			
			First	Last	Mean	SD	Min	Max
<i>Oceania</i>	Honduras	24	1990	2016	49.13	21.05	10.00	85.06
	Jamaica	27	1990	2016	40.11	11.35	22.44	60.99
	Nicaragua	27	1990	2016	12.91	2.85	7.37	19.07
	Panama	27	1990	2016	11.69	2.62	6.52	17.27
	Paraguay	16	2000	2015	15.02	5.59	8.82	24.91
	Peru	6	2011	2016	6.68	0.75	5.43	7.67
	Trinidad & Tobago	16	2000	2015	26.38	9.37	9.46	41.59
	Uruguay	25	1990	2016	6.66	0.80	5.71	8.54
	Papua New Guinea	5	1998	2007	8.68	0.74	7.85	9.49
<i>Western Europe</i>	Albania	25	1992	2016	7.41	8.63	2.26	43.13
	Belgium	24	1990	2015	1.81	0.53	1.02	3.08
	Bosnia & Herzegovina	17	1990	2016	1.76	0.37	1.28	2.63
	Croatia	27	1990	2016	2.44	2.01	0.85	9.18
	Estonia	26	1990	2015	9.46	4.87	3.11	20.73
	France	27	1990	2016	1.73	0.42	1.22	2.63
	Germany	27	1990	2016	1.19	0.30	0.81	1.74
	Latvia	24	1992	2015	7.54	3.67	2.45	14.98
	Lithuania	27	1990	2016	8.67	2.39	4.87	13.84
	Macedonia	17	1998	2014	2.08	0.59	1.06	3.41
	Portugal	27	1990	2016	1.22	0.24	0.64	1.74
	Serbia	17	2000	2016	1.70	0.39	1.17	2.58
	Slovenia	32	1985	2016	1.34	0.59	0.48	2.39
	United Kingdom	27	1990	2016	1.36	0.25	0.91	1.87